

## SPE

2. A prodigal; a lavisher.  
Bishop Morton told the commissioners, who were to levy the benevolence, if they met with any that were sparing, tell them that they must needs have, because they laid up; and if they were *spenders*, they must needs have, because it was seen in their port and manner of living. *Bacon's Henry VII.*  
SPENDTHRIFT. *n. f.* [*spend* and *thrift*.] A prodigal; a lavisher.

Bitter cold weather starved both the bird and the *spend-thrift*. *L'Estrange.*

Some fawning usurer does feed  
With present fums th' unwary *spendthrift's* need. *Dryden.*  
Most men, like *spendthrift* heirs, judge a little in hand better than a great deal to come. *Locke.*

The son, bred in sloth, becomes a *spendthrift*, a profligate, and goes out of the world a beggar. *Swift.*

SPERABLE. *adj.* [*sperabilis*, Latin.] Such as may be hoped.

We may call it away, if it be found but a bladder, and discharge it of so much as is vain and not *sperable*. *Bacon.*

SPERM. *n. f.* [*sperma*, Fr. *sperma*, Lat.] Seed; that by which the species is continued.

Some creatures bring forth many young ones at a burthen, and some but one; this may be caused by the quantity of *sperma* required, or by the partitions of the womb which may sever the *sperma*. *Bacon.*

There is required to the preparation of the *sperma* of animals a great apparatus of vessels, many secretions, concoctions, reflections, and circulations. *Ray.*

SPERMACEUM. *n. f.* [*Latin*.] Corruptedly pronounced *perma*lity.

A particular sort of whale affords the oil whence this is made; and that is very improperly called *sperma*, because it is only the oil which comes from the head of which it can be made. It is changed from what it is naturally, the oil itself being very brown and rank. The peculiar property of it is to float into flakes, not much unlike the crystallization of salt; but in this fluid 'tis yellow, and has a certain rankness, from which it is freed by squeezing it between warm metalline plates in a press, and afterwards exposing the remainder to the open air: at length it becomes perfectly pure, inodorous, flaky, smooth, white, and in some measure transparent. *Quincy.*

SPERMATICAL. *adj.* [*spermatique*, Fr. from *sperma*.]

SPERMATICK. *adj.* [*spermatique*, Fr. from *sperma*.]

1. Seminal; consisting of seed.

The primordial of the world are not mechanical, but *spermatical* or vital. *More's Divine Dialogues.*

Metals and fundry meteors rude shapes have no need of any particular principle of life, or *spermatical* form, distinct from the rest or motion of the particles of the matter. *More.*

2. Belonging to the sperm.

The moisture of the body, which did before irrigate the parts, is drawn down to the *spermatical* vessels. *Bacon.*

Two different sexes must concur to their generation: there is in both a great apparatus of *spermatick* vessels, wherein the more spiritual part of the blood is by many digestions and circulations exalted into sperm. *Ray on the Creation.*

To SPERMATIZE. *v. n.* [*from sperma*.] To yield seed.

Aristotle affirming that women do not *spermatize*, and confer a receptacle rather than essential principles of generation, deductively includes both sexes in mankind. *Brown.*

SPERMATOCLE. *n. f.* [*spermatocle* and *κλῆ*.] A rupture caused by the contraction of the seminal vessels, and the semen falling into the scrotum. *Bailey.*

SPERMATOLOGIST. *n. f.* [*spermatologos*.] One who gathers or treats of seeds. *Diét.*

To SPERSE. *v. a.* [*sperisus*, Latin.] To disperse; to scatter.

A word not now in use.

The wrathful wind,  
Which blows cold froms, burst out of Scythian mew  
That *spew'd* those clouds, and in so short as thought  
This dreadful shape was vanished to nought. *Spenser.*

He making speedy way through *spewed* air,  
And through the world of waters wide and deep,  
To Morphæus' house doth hastily repair. *Fairy Queen.*

To SPET. *v. a.* To bring or pour abundantly. [*Spet* in Scotland is a superabundance of water: as, that tide or fresh was a high *spet*.]

Myfterious dame,  
That ne'er art call'd, but when the dragon womb  
Of Stygian darkness *spets* her thickest gloom,  
And makes one blot of all the air,  
Stop thy cloudy ebon chair. *Milton.*

To SPEW. *v. a.* [*sprejan*, Saxon; *spreuwen*, Dutch.]

1. To vomit; to eject from the stomach.

A two-diff small him from the rest did under,  
That in his throat him pricking softly under,  
His wide abyss, him forced forth to *spew*. *Fairy Queen.*

That all the sea did roar like heaven's thunder,  
And all the waves were stain'd with filthy hue. *Spenser.*

2. To eject; to cast forth.

When earth with slime and mud is cover'd o'er,  
Or hollow places *spew* their wat'ry store. *Dryden's Georg.*

When yellow sands are sifted from below,  
The glittering billows give a golden show;  
And when the fouler bottom *spews* the black,  
The Strygian dye the tainted waters take. *Dryden.*

3. To eject with loathing.

Keep my statues, and commit not any of these abominations, that the land *spew* not you out. *Leo. xviii. 38.*

Contentious suits ought to be *spewed* out, as the fust of courts. *Bacon's Essays.*

To SPEW. *v. n.* To vomit; to ease the stomach.

He could have haul'd in  
The drunkards, and the noises of the inn;  
But better 'twas that they should sleep or *spew*,  
Than in the scene to offend or him or you. *Ben. Johnson.*

SPH. *adj.* [*from spha*.] A provincial word.

The lower valleys in wet Winters are so *sph*, that they know not how to feed them. *Mortimer's Husbandry.*

To SPHACULATE. *v. a.* [*from sphacelus*, medical, Latin.] To affect with a gangrene.

The long retention of matter *sphaculates* the brain. *Sharp.*

To SPHACULATE. *v. n.* To mortify; to suffer the gangrene.

The skin, by the great distention, having been rendered very thin, will, if not taken away, *sphaculate*, and the rest degenerate into a cancerous ulcer. *Sharp's Surgery.*

SPHACELUS. *n. f.* [*sphacelus*, Fr.] A gangrene; a mortification.

It is the ground of inflammation, gangrene, *sphacelus*. *Wijm.*

SPHERE. *n. f.* [*sphere*, French; *sphaera*, Latin.]

1. A globe; an orbicular body; a body of which the center is at the same distance from every point of the circumference.

First the sun, a mighty *sphere*, he fram'd. *Milton.*

2. Any globe of the mundane system.

What if within the moon's fair shining *sphere*,  
What if in every other star unseen,  
Of other worlds he happily should hear? *Fairy Queen.*

And then mortal ears  
Had heard the music of the *spheres*. *Dryden.*

3. A globe representing the earth or sky.

I two figures on the sides embos'd appear;  
Conon, and what's his name who made the *sphere*. *Dryden.*

4. Orb; circuit of motion.

Half unsung, but narrower bound  
Within the visible diurnal *sphere*. *Milton.*

5. Province; compass of knowledge or action; employment.

[From the *sphere* of activity ascribed to the power emanating from bodies.]

To be call'd into a huge *sphere*, and not to be seen to move in't. *Shakespeare, Ant. and Cleopatra.*

Of enemies he could not but contract good store, while moving in so high a *sphere*, and with so vigorous a lustre. *K. C.*

Every man, versed in any particular business, finds fault with these authors, so far as they treat of matters within his *sphere*. *Adisson's Freeholder.*

Ye know the *spheres* and various tasks assign'd  
By laws eternal to the æthereal kind. *Pope.*

To SPHERE. *v. a.* [*from sphere*.]

1. To place in a sphere.

The glorious planet Sol,  
In noble eminence enthron'd and *spher'd*  
Amidst the rest, whose med'cinable eye  
Corrects the ill aspects of planets evil. *Shakespeare.*

2. To form into roundness.

Light from her native East  
To journey through the airy gloom began,  
*Spher'd* in a radiant cloud; for yet the sun  
Was not. *Milton's Paradise Lost.*

SPHERICAL. *adj.* [*spherique*, French; from *sphere*.]

1. Round; orbicular; globular.

What descent of waters could there be in a *spherical* and round body, wherein there is nor high nor low. *Raleigh.*

Though founds spread round, so that there is an orb or *spherical* area of the found, yet they go farthest in the forelines from the first local impulsion of the air. *Bacon.*

By discernment of the moisture drawn up in vapours, we must know the reason of the *spherical* figures of the drops. *Clavius.*

A fluid mass necessarily falls into a *spherical* surface. *Hill.*

Where the central nodule was globular, the inner surface of the first crust would be *spherical*; and if the crust was in all parts of the same thickness, that whole crust would be *spherical*. *Woodward on the Earth.*

2. Planetary; relating to orbs of the planets.

We make guilty of our disasters the sun, the moon, and stars, as if we were villains by *spherical* predominance. *Shakespeare.*

SPHERICALLY. *adv.* [*from spherically*.] In form of a sphere.

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Such bodies receive their figure and limits from such lets as hinder them from attaining to that *sphericity*; they aim at it. *Dig.*

Water consists of small, smooth, spherical particles: their smoothness makes 'em slip easily upon one another; the *sphericity*

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